

**Africa Study Guide**

**Part II**

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Describe the process of electing the president of South Africa.

Define antiretroviral drugs.

Why are antiretroviral drugs not readily available to more Africans?

What is the role of the President and the National Congress Party in the Republic of Sudan?

Describe (3) possible outcomes for children whose parents are infected with HIV/AIDS.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

In Kenya and Sudan, literacy rates are lower for girls. Why?

List at least (4) factors that play a role in the spread of HIV/AIDS. Use the **Pandemic Report from the OAU** to analyze those factors have caused HIV/AIDS to spread rapidly.

Explain the difference between an epidemic and a pandemic.

Describe the rate of HIV/AIDS infection in sub-Saharan countries using *the Grim Statistics* Packet.

How can political conflicts impact famine in African nations?

What is life like for girls living in the Republic of Sudan? School?

How has Nigeria changed since they discovered and specialize in the production of oil? **(Africa's Economic Systems Clozed Notes)**

Explain why Kenya, South Africa and Sudan are referred to as republics.

How has Nigeria's concentration on oil hurt the country's overall economy? **(Milestones Book p. 61)**

Name the industry that impact South Africa's economy the most today? **(Africa's Economic Systems Clozed Notes)**

How are profits from diamonds being used today in many African countries? **(Milestones Book p. 61)**

Explain how government stability impact a country's ability to reduce the spread of HIV/AIDS and famine? **(AIDS & Famine Cloze Notes)**

Which SYSTEM in the human body will the AIDS disease attack? ? **(AIDS & Famine Cloze Notes)**

Describe the type of government that had dominated Nigeria since they gained their independence in 1966? **(Africa's Economic Systems Clozed Notes)**

Which factor has impacted Kenya's overall economic freedom? **(Africa's Economic Systems Clozed Notes)**

List (4) factors that can lead to famine. **(AIDS & Famine Cloze Notes)**

List (4) ways blood diamonds impact nations in Africa. **(Milestones Book p. 61)**

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

#### **SHORT ANSWER**

1. Describe the impact of AIDS and famine on Sub-Saharan Africa. (Hints: anti-retroviral drugs, infection rate, poverty, prevention, & treatment)
2. In what ways would you explain the creation and end of apartheid in South Africa and the roles of Nelson Mandela and F.W. de Klerk.