**Unit 2 Study Guide**

**DUE MONDAY 11/18/13 (same day as test)**

**Review all notes, handouts and vocabulary for religion, government, economics, OPEC and M.E. Wars**

**Religion:**

**Identify the following:**

Holy book and place of worship of Judaism:

Holy book and place of worship of Christianity:

Holy book and place of worship of Islam:

**Define:**

Monotheism

Polytheism

**Answer:**

Are Judaism, Christianity and Islam monotheistic or polytheistic? What is the relationship between Judaism, Christianity and Islam? (Hint: Consider their holy books)

What are the Five Pillars of Islam?

What was the Exodus (not the ship, the time in history)?

**Write a brief description of the founding of each religion. Include the following information:**

* The founder(s)/primary figures associated with the religion
* The holy book of that religion
* Why/how it began (or the general story of the birth of the religion)

Judaism:

Christianity

Islam

**Government**

Define the following government terms:

Autocracy

Republic

Monarchy

Theocracy

Oligarchy

**Answer:**

What type of government do Israel, Saudi Arabia and Iran have?

Explain how trade, specialization and interdependence relate to each other?

What is the relationship between interdependence and globalization?

What is the relationship between literacy rates, human capital and GDP?

What type of economies do Israel, Saudi Arabia and Iran have?

What is an entrepreneur?

What is the primary purpose of OPEC?

Why did OPEC place an oil embargo on the United States in 1973? How does this tie into the Arab-Israeli conflict?

**M.E. Wars:**

What is the primary cause of the Arab-Israeli conflict?

When and why did Israel become a state?

Who lives in the West Bank and Gaza Strip?

What was the Holocaust?

Explain the concept of Zionism.

What is the primary cause of the Persian Gulf War?

What was the primary cause of Operation Iraqi Freedom?

Who is Osama Bin Laden? What was he responsible for?

Who is Saddam Hussein? What was the US concerned he was hiding?

What is a primary source? Give an example.

What is a secondary source. Give an example.